



## Using Open PHACTS with KNIME

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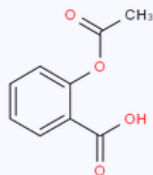


## Accessing the data (for non-developers)

- ✦ eApps (Explorer, ChemBioNavigator, ...)

Open PHACTS Explorer   [Search for structure](#) [Draw Molecule](#) [Browse by Ontology](#) [Help](#) [★](#) [🔔](#)

[Home](#) / [Aspirin](#) / Compound Pharmacology



**Aspirin** (50 of 2882 results loaded)

[Filter Results](#)

[Create TSV](#)

[Show provenance](#)

[Hide provenance](#)

Target		Assay		Activity				PubMed Article	pChembl
Name	Organism	Organism	Description	Type	Relation	Value	Units		
<a href="#">PC-3</a>	Homo sapiens		PUBCHEM_BIOASSAY: NCI human tumor cell line growth inhibition assay. Data for the PC-3 Prostate cell line. (Class of assay: confirmatory)	GI50		100000	nM		
<a href="#">MCF7</a>	Homo sapiens		PUBCHEM_BIOASSAY: NCI human tumor cell line growth inhibition assay. Data for the MCF7 Breast cell line. (Class of assay: confirmatory)	GI50		100000	nM		
<a href="#">SK-OV-3</a>	Homo sapiens		PUBCHEM_BIOASSAY: NCI human tumor cell line growth inhibition assay. Data for the SK-OV-3 Ovarian cell line. (Class of assay: confirmatory)	GI50		100000	nM		
			PUBCHEM_BIOASSAY: NCI human tumor cell line						



## Accessing the data (for developers)

### ✦ Programming interface (API)

#### Open PHACTS API development version

Assay [Show/Hide](#) | [List Operations](#) | [Expand Operations](#)

Chemical structure search [Show/Hide](#) | [List Operations](#) | [Expand Operations](#)

Compound [Show/Hide](#) | [List Operations](#) | [Expand Operations](#)

GET	/compound	Compound Information
GET	/compound/batch	Compound Information: Batch
GET	/compound/classifications	Compound Classifications
GET	/compound/classificationsForTargets	Classification of Targets for Compound
GET	/compound/members/count	Compound Class Members: Count
GET	/compound/members/pages	Compound Class Members: List
GET	/compound/pharmacology/count	Compound Pharmacology: Count
GET	/compound/pharmacology/pages	Compound Pharmacology: List

#### Implementation Notes

Returns a variety of pharmacological data, including assay and activity information, for a user specified compound. Filtering of results is possible via a variety of options such as: target organism, activity type, activity value, etc.



## KNIME

- ❖ KNIME Analytics Platform
- ❖ Available from [www.knime.org](http://www.knime.org)
- ❖ Open source data analytics, reporting and integration platform
- ❖ Workflows can be built by connecting „Nodes“
- ❖ Open PHACTS KNIME nodes developed by Ronald Siebes (VU Amsterdam) available from github: <https://github.com/openphacts/OPS-Knime>





## Open PHACTS KNIME node

Chunked input - 3:126:65 - Chunk Loop Start

File

Table "default" - Rows: 1 Spec - Column: 1 Properties Flow Variables

Row ID	s uri
Row0	<a href="http://linkedlifedata.com/resource/umls/id/C0030567">http://linkedlifedata.com/resource/umls/id/C0030567</a>

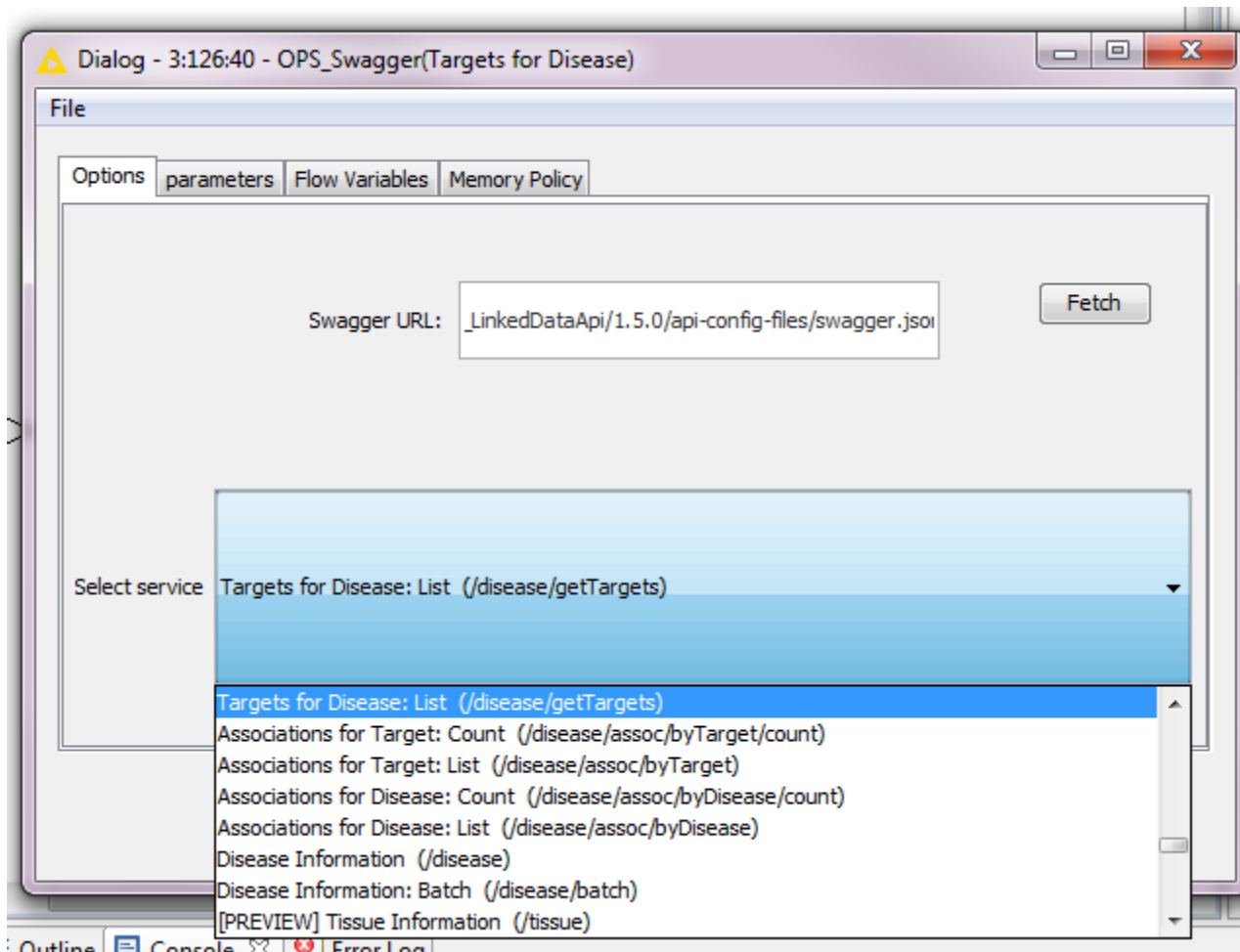
OPS\_Swagger



executable API call



## Open PHACTS KNIME node





## Open PHACTS KNIME node

Dialog - 3:126:40 - OPS\_Swagger(Targets for Disease)

File

Options parameters Flow Variables Memory Policy

Default URL parameters

uri	<input type="text"/>
app_id	15a18100
app_key	i272f1cd961d215f318a0315dd3d
_page	<input type="text"/>
_pageSize	all
_orderBy	<input type="text"/>
_format	<input type="text"/>
_callback	<input type="text"/>
_metadata	<input type="text"/>

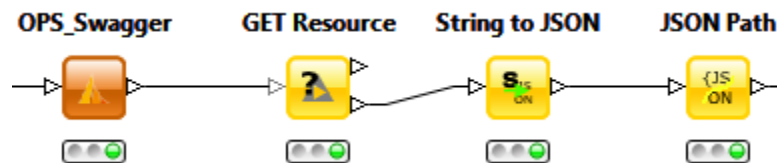
OK Apply Cancel ?





## Parsing the results

- ❖ Either use OPS\_Json (deprecated) or the REST and JSON nodes available as add-in from KNIME.
- ❖ GET Resource: retrieves the actual data from the server. Configure the node to use the column url as input. Response representation cell type: Autodetection.
- ❖ String to JSON: transforms the result to a JSON column type.
- ❖ JSON Path: allows the individual selection of the data which is transformed into a tabular structure.
- ❖ XML/XPath users: set the parameter `_format` in OPS\_Swagger to xml.

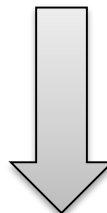






## JSON path details

```
{
  "format": "linked-data-api",
  "version": "1.5",
  "result": {
    "_about": "https://beta.openphacts.org/1.5/compound/pharmacology/count?app_id=15a18100&app_key=52",
    "definition": "https://beta.openphacts.org/api-config",
    "extendedMetadataVersion": "https://beta.openphacts.org/1.5/compound/pharmacology/count?app_id=15a18100&app_key=52",
    "linkPredicate": "http://www.w3.org/2004/02/skos/core#exactMatch",
    "activeLens": "Default",
    "primaryTopic": {
      "_about": "http://rdf.ebi.ac.uk/resource/chembl/molecule/CHEMBL1945801",
      "compoundPharmacologyTotalResults": 4,
      "isPrimaryTopicOf": "https://beta.openphacts.org/1.5/compound/pharmacology/count?app_id=15a18100&app_key=52"
    }
  }
}
```



Row ID	<b>S</b> count	<b>S</b> url
Row 1	4	https://beta.openphacts.org/1.5/compound/pharmacology/count?app_id=15a18100&app_key=52



## JSON path configuration

Dialog - 0:106:121 - JSON Path

File

Settings | Flow Variables | Memory Policy

Input

{JSON} Representation

☒ Remove source column

Outputs

Output column	JSONPath	List	Paths
<b>S</b> count	<code>\$(result)[primaryTopic][compoundPharmacologyTotalResults]</code>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>S</b> url	<code>\$(result)[_about]</code>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Add single query   Add collection query   Add JSONPath   Edit JSONPath   Remove JSONPath

JSON-Cell Preview

```
1 {
2   "format" : "linked-data-api",
3   "version" : "1.5",
4   "result" : {
5     "_about" : "https://beta.openphacts.org/1.5/compound/pharmacology/count?app_id=15a18100&app_key=528a8272f1cd961d",
6     "definition" : "https://beta.openphacts.org/api-config",
7     "extendedMetadataVersion" : "https://beta.openphacts.org/1.5/compound/pharmacology/count?app_id=15a18100&app_key=528a8272f1cd961d",
8     "linkPredicate" : "http://www.w3.org/2004/02/skos/core#exactMatch",
9     "name" : "Pharmacology Count",
10    "url" : "https://beta.openphacts.org/1.5/compound/pharmacology/count?app_id=15a18100&app_key=528a8272f1cd961d"
11  }
```

OK   Apply   Cancel   ?



## Example JSON path queries

- ✦ To easily generate a query, click on the wanted property in the JSON-Cell Preview and click on Add single query. If the data is actually a list, and you want to retrieve all entities, click on Add collection query instead.

- ✦ Simple query:

`$['result']['primaryTopic']['compoundPharmacologyTotalResults']`

OR

`$.result.primaryTopic.compoundPharmacologyTotalResults`

OR

`$..compoundPharmacologyTotalResults`

- ✦ Be aware that the path might change depending on the used query. The last version is therefore the preferred one.



## Example JSON path queries – advanced queries

- ✦ Retrieving one property, while filtering for another one
  - Example for compound classification API call: retrieve the labels of the classification, but only when the classification is of the type “has role”.

```
$..hasChebiClassification[?(@.classificationType.prefLabel=='has  
role')].prefLabel
```

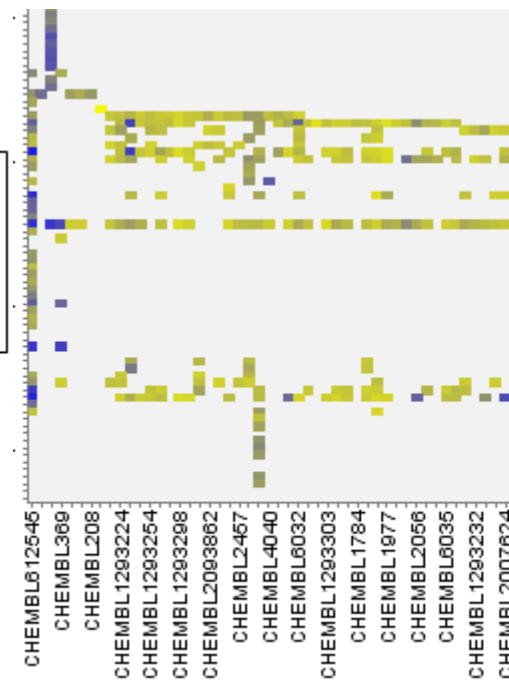
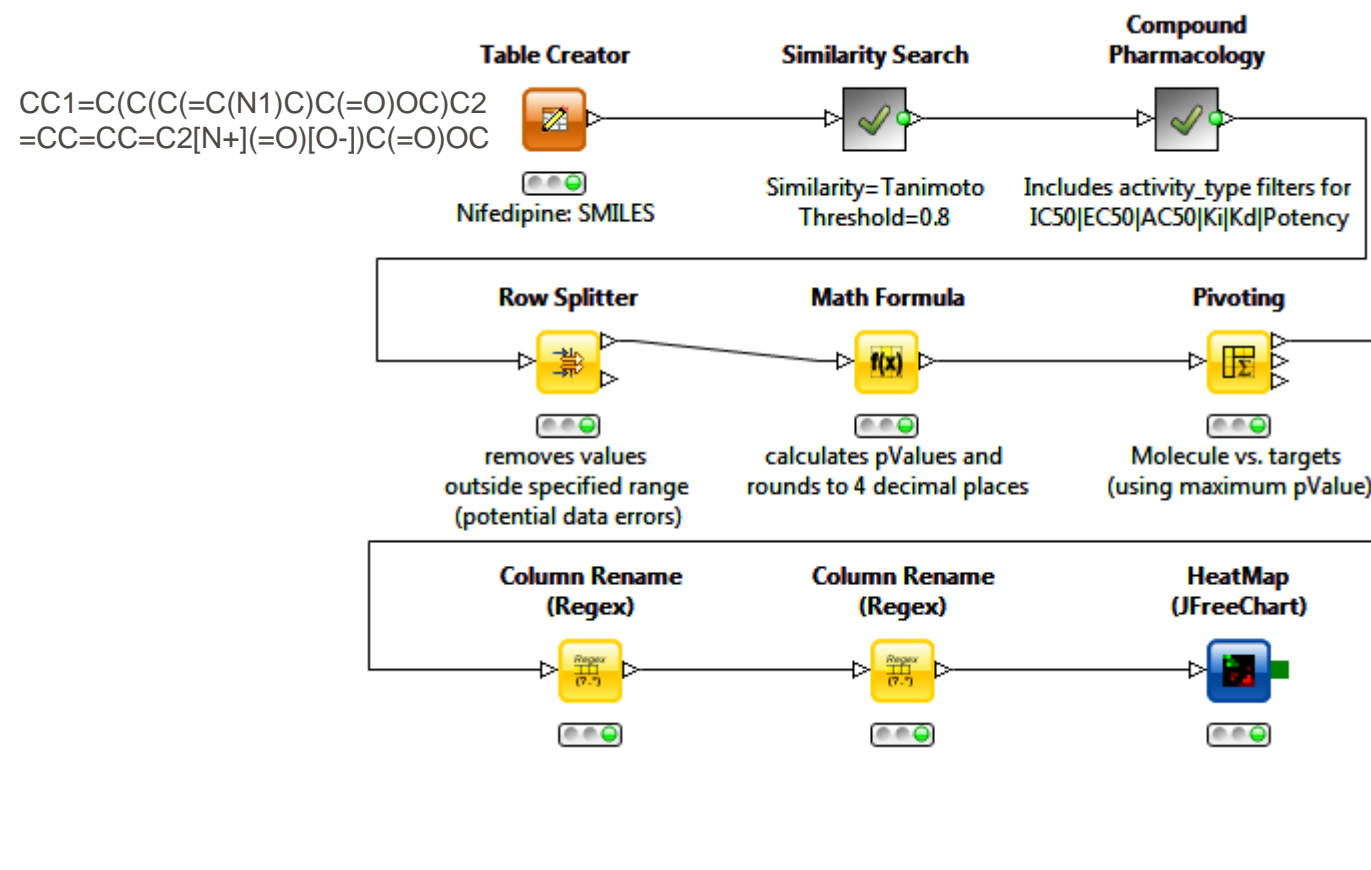
- Example for any API call returning data from Concept Wiki: retrieves the URI from Conceptwiki.

```
$..[?(@.inDataset== 'http://www.conceptwiki.org')]._about
```



## Example workflow

- ❖ Q10: For a given compound, summarize all similar compounds and their activities





## Conclusions

- ❖ KNIME workflows allow the individual solution of research questions.
- ❖ All available Open PHACTS call can be accessed (if specified in the Swagger documentation).
- ❖ JSON Path or Xpath nodes allow individualized extraction of the data.
- ❖ But: not really user-friendly yet.



## Outlook

- ❖ Next steps (by Evan Tzanis, QMUL):
- ❖ Open PHACTS Connector node: creates the API call and returns the results (JSON or XML)
- ❖ 1 node per API call (or API call group): returns tabular result





**Thank you for your attention!**

✚ Open PHACTS – KNIME

Developers:

- Ronald Siebes, VU Amsterdam
- Evan Tzanis, QMUL

Testers:

- Christine Chichester, SIB
- Daniela Digles, UNIVIE
- Nick Lynch, Open PHACTS Foundation
- George Papadatos, EBI