# SureChEMBL – Open Patent Data

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Jon Chambers, Mark Davies, Lee Harland, Anne Hersey,
George Papadatos, John Overington





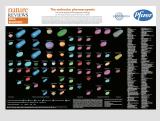
# ChEMBL

### 1. Scientific facts

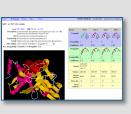


3. Insight, tools and resources for translational drug discovery

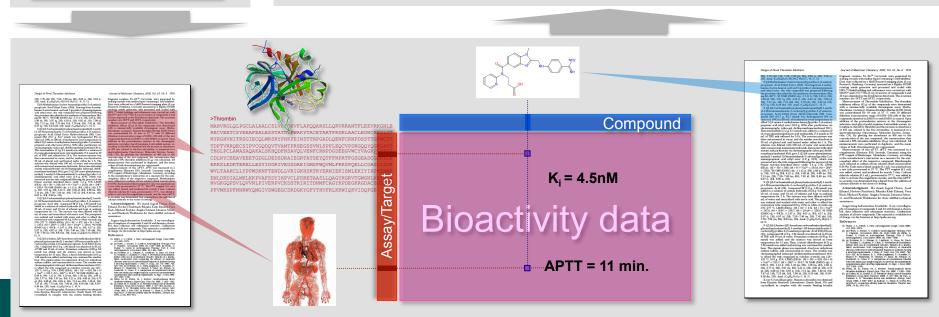












2. Organization, integration, curation and standardization of pharmacology data

### **Patent Data**

- Do we include patent data in the ChEMBL database?
  - One of most common questions asked about ChEMBL during training and outreach
  - We do provide limited cross-references (via UniChem), but not the underlying chemical data
- Why is this important to Drug Discovery researchers?
  - Patent literature 2-3 years ahead of published literature
  - Prior art and freedom to operate, competitor intelligence
  - Lots more data but high cost to extract + lots of noisy data



### SureChEMBL



- December 2013 EMBL-EBI acquired SureChem a leading 'chemistry patent mining' product from Digital Science, Macmillan Group
- SureChem provides a live (updated daily) view of chemical patent space, with ~50K new documents added per month
- EMBL-EBI will provide an ongoing, free and open resource to entire community

Rebranded SureChEMBL







# SureChEMBL Data Coverage



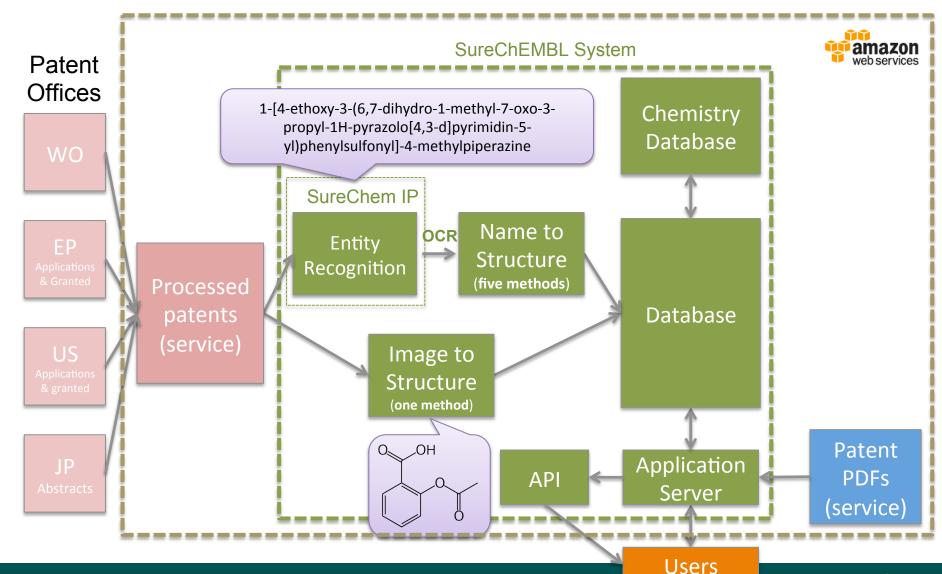
	Data	Description & Languages	Years
EP applications	Bib. data Full text	DocDB + Original Original (EN, DE, FR)	from 1978
EP granted	Bib. data Full text	DocDB + Original Original (EN, DE, FR)	From 1980
WO applications	Bib. data	DocDB + Original	From 1978
We applications	Full text	Original (EN, DE, FR, ES, RU)	From 1978
US applications	Bib. data	DocDB + Original	From 2001
	Full text	Original (EN)	From 2001
US granted	Bib. data	DocDB + Original	From 1920
	Full text	Original (EN)	From 1976
JP applications	Bib. data	DocDB	From 1973
	Full text	PAJ - English abstracts/titles	From 1976
JP granted	Bib. data	DocDB	From 1994
90+ countries	Bib. data	DocDB	From 1920

### SureChEMBL Chemistry Data Coverage

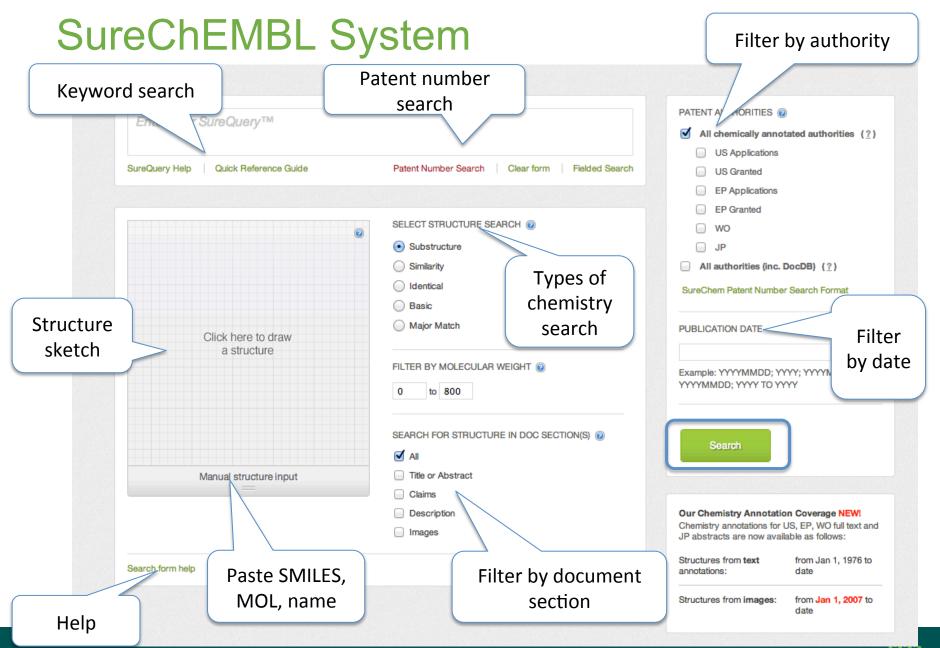
- Exemplified structures from patent title, description, abstract and claims
- Structures from text 1976 onwards
  - SureChem chemical entity recognition system
  - ACD/Labs, ChemAxon, OpenEye, Opsin + PerkinElmer namestructure conversion
- Structures from images 2007 onwards
  - CLiDE image-structure conversion
- USPTO have provided 'Complex Work Units' since 2001
  - CWU file types include MOL and CDX
  - CWUs processed as part of pipeline (from 2007 onwards)

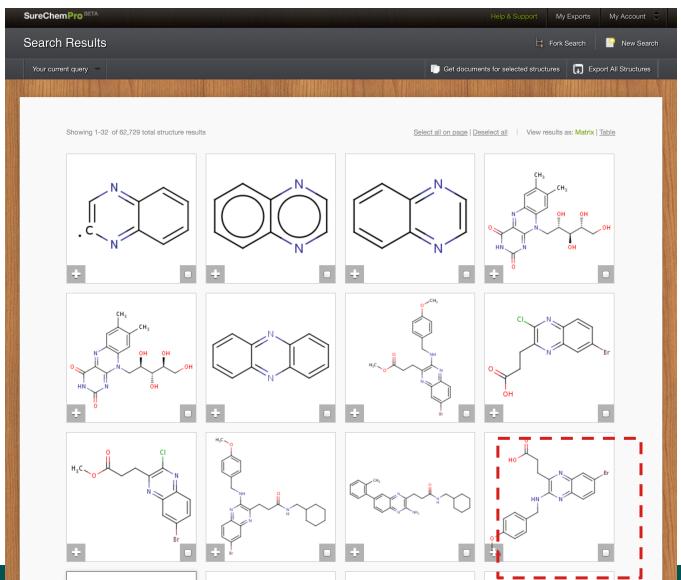


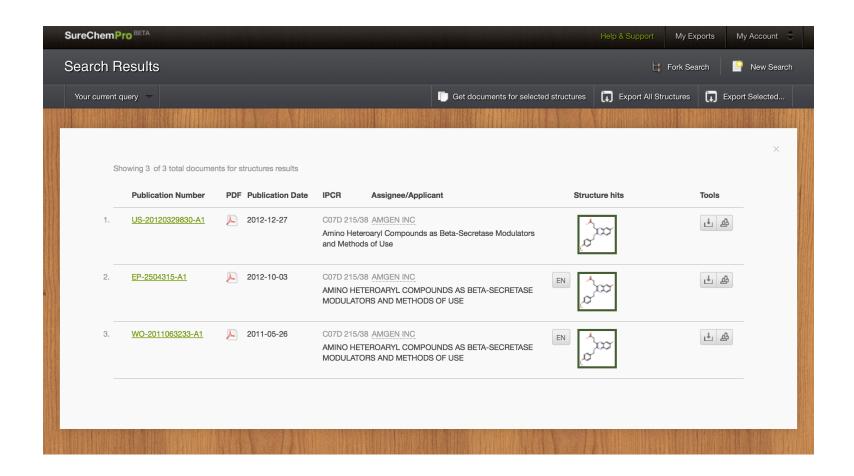
## SureChEMBL Data Processing



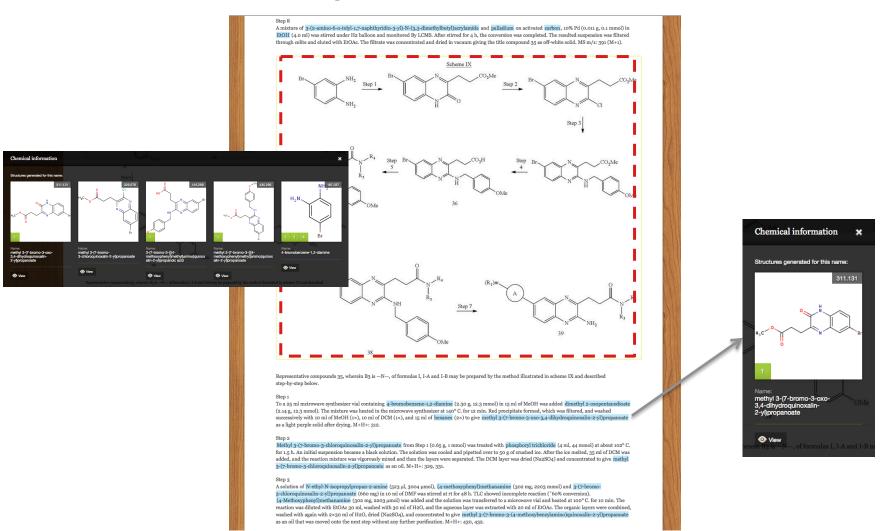
- Searching capabilities
  - Free text keywords and Lucene fields
  - Patent IDs & bibliographic information
  - Patent authority & date
  - Chemical structure
- Retrieving capabilities
  - Retrieve chemistry (with additional filters)
  - Retrieve patent family information
  - Retrieve annotated full patent text
- Accessible via Web Interface and API













- Chemical cross-referencing system developed within EMBL-EBI
- Based on Standard InChl
- Provides fast, scalable mapping between chemistry resources, accessible via web services
- Currently provides mappings between 22 different resources (e.g., ChEMBL, ChEBI, PubChem, Zinc, eMolecules, DrugBank)
- Contains more than 65 million distinct structures (InChls) and 100 million database identifiers

### Integration of SureChEMBL with ChEMBL

- Compounds extracted from patents in SureChEMBL loaded as a source in UniChem
- Then possible to dynamically link other resources such as ChEMBL to patent documents
- Lookup can be carried out with:
  - A database identifier (e.g., does ZINC19796168 exist in SureChEMBL?)
  - A standard InChI key (e.g., does BNRNXUUZRGQAQC-UHFFFAOYSA-N exist in SureChEMBL?)
- https://www.ebi.ac.uk/unichem/rest/verbose\_inchikey/ BNRNXUUZRGQAQC-UHFFFAOYSA-N





ChEMBL

Downloads

UniChem New

Malaria Data

ChEMBL-NTD

ADME SARfari New

Kinase SARfari

GPCR SARfari

DrugEBIlity

Web Services

FAQ

EBI RDF Platform New

- ChEMBL Statistics
- DB: ChEMBL\_18Targets: 9,414
- Compound records: 1,566,998
- Distinct compounds: 1,359,508
- Activities: 12,419,715
- Publications: 53,298
- Release Notes

ChEMBL Blog

- Paper: Towards
   predictive resistance
   models for
   agrochemicals by
   combining chemical
   and protein similarity
   via proteochemometric
   modelling
- New Drug Approvals
   2014 Pt. VIII Siltuximab (Sylvant™)

EBI > Databases > Small Molecules > ChEMBL Database > Compound Search > CHEMBL192

### **Compound Report Card**

#### **Compound Name and Classification**

Compound ID	CHEMBL192	
Compound Name	SILDENAFIL	
ChEMBL Synonyms	Viagra   UK-92480   UK-9248010   SID26748898   Sildenafil   UK-92480-10   SID144205270   Sildenafil Citrate   SID50085897	o vi
Max Phase	4 (Approved)	Ý
Trade Names	Viagra   Revatio   Sildenafil Citrate	o
Molecular Formula	C22H30N6O4S	



Additional synonyms for CHEMBL192 found using NCI Chemical Identifier Resolver

#### **Compound Representations**

Molfile	Download MolFile
Canonical SMILES	CCCc1nn(C)c2C(=O)NC(=Nc12)c3cc(ccc3OCC)S(=O)(=O)N4CCN(C)CC4
Standard InChl	InChl=1S/C22H30N6O4S/c1-5-7-17-19-20(27(4)25-17)22(29)24-21( Download InChl
Standard InChl Key	BNRNXUUZRGQAQC-UHFFFAOYSA-N

#### Mechanism of Action

Mechanism of Action	ChEMBL Target	References
Phosphodiesterase 5A inhibitor	Phosphodiesterase 5A	DailyMed

#### **Molecule Features**



#### **Clinical Trials for Compound**

Number of clinical trials registered at clinicaltrials.gov	<u>268</u>
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#### Alternate Forms of Compound in ChEMBL





CHEMBL1737



ChEMBL

EBI > Databases > Small Molecules > ChEMBL Database > Compound Search > CHEMBL192

#### Compound Report Card

**Compound Name and Classification** 

Molecular Formula C22H30N6O4S

Malaria Data

ChEMBL-NTD

ADME SARfari New

Kinase SARfari

GPCR SARfari

DrugEBllity

Web Services

EBI RDF Platform New

#### FAQ

#### **ChEMBL Statistics**

- DB: ChEMBL\_18
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#### ChEMBL Blog

- Paper: Towards predictive resistance models for agrochemicals by combining chemical and protein similarity via proteochemometric modelling
- New Drug Approvals
   2014 Pt. VIII -Siltuximab (Sylvant™)

Viagra | Revatio | Sildenafil Citrate

Additional synonyms for CHEMBL192 found using NCI Chemica

#### **Compound Representations**

Trade Names

Molfile	Download MolFile
Canonical SMILES	CCCc1nn(C)c2C(=O)NC(=Nc12)c3c
Standard InChl	InChl=1S/C22H30N6O4S/c1-5-7-17- Download InChl
Standard InChl Key	BNRNXUUZRGQAQC-UHFFFAOYS

#### Mechanism of Action

Mechanism of Action	CI
Phosphodiesterase 5A inhibitor	Phos

#### **Molecule Features**



#### **Clinical Trials for Compound**

Number of clinical trials registered at clinicaltrials.

### Alternate Forms of Compound in ChEMBL





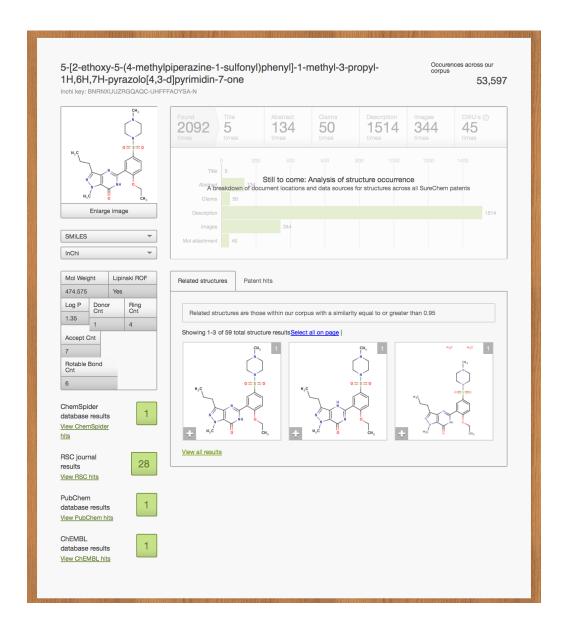
CHEMBL1737

### **UniChem Cross References**

New View the UniChem Connectivity matches for CHEMBL192

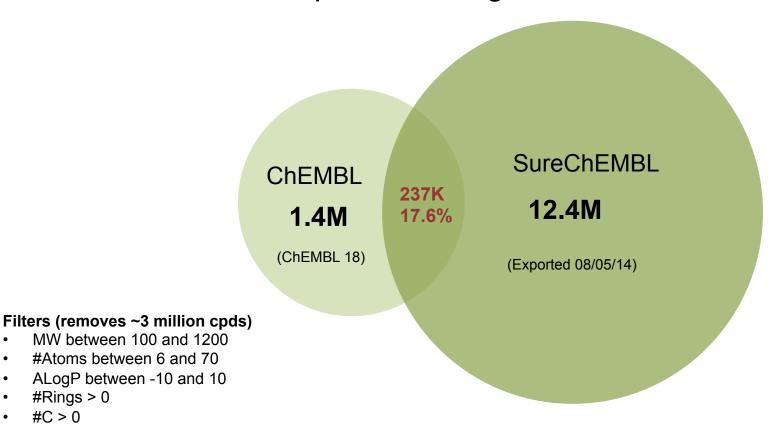
<u>DrugBank</u>	DB00203
<u>PDBe</u>	VIA
KEGG Ligand	<u>C07259</u>
ChEBI	9139
ZINC	ZINC19796168
<u>eMolecules</u>	902463
IBM Patent System	D814FFE26EDA163F0CDC1115AD9C7CC3
Patent	WO200007597A1 WO1999066933A1 EP1020190A3 US6066735 EP102788 7A2 US6087362 WO2000054777A1 EP0812845A1 WO200000199A1 WO20 0003865SA1 WO2000054777A1 US5250534 EP0995441A3 WO2000054774A 1 WO1999066924A1 WO2000004875A2 WO2000072827A2 WO1999059584 A1 EP1027888A3 WO2000059475A1 WO2000012076A1 WO2000010542A2 WO200003721A1 WO1999060985A2 WO1999064033A1 WO2000067735A2 WO1999067231A1 WO1999051252A1 WO1999030897A2 EP1037616A2 WO 1999066870A1 WO19990339763A1 WO2000044363A2 WO2000006121A1 W 02000007596A1 WO2000078760A1 WO19999021558A2 WO2000006121A1 U S6037346 WO1998055176A1 WO200004026A2 EP1027054A1 EP1027887 A3 WO2000045795A2 EP0967214A1 WO2000043012A1 U WO2000051978A1 WO2000057857A1 WO1999027905A1 WO20000007A1 EP0960621A2 WO 2000074652A1 WO199902251A1 US6075028 WO2000015233A1 WO1999030688A1 EP0812845B1 WO2000053148A2 EP0995441A2 WO1999038507A 1 US5955611 EP0951908A2 WO200006608A41 WO2000012110A2 EP10278 88A2 WO2000042992A2 EP0916675A2 WO1999002161A1
FDA SRS	<u>3M7OB98Y7H</u>
<u>SureChem</u>	SureCN1895
<u>PharmGKB</u>	PA451346
Human Metabolome Data base	HMDB05039
PubChem: Thomson Pha rma	14883184 14834479
<u>PubChem</u>	5212
Mcule	MCULE-2481702478

UniChem REST Service Call: https://www.ebi.ac.uk/unichem/rest/verbose\_inchikey/BNRNXUUZRGQAQC-UHFFFAOYSA-N



## SureChEMBL-ChEMBL Overlap

InChI based comparison using UniChem



- ALogP between -10 and 10 #Rings > 0
- #C > 0
- #C != #Atoms
- RTB <= 20
- Not frequently occurring (<100K)

### SureChEMBL Overlap with Other Sources

Data Source	Total Structures	% in SureChEMBL
PubChem	49,224,050	19.2
Zinc	21,702,928	0.9
mcule	5,999,424	2.2
eMolecules	5,168,336	4.4
IBM patents	2,473,730	62.7
FDA SRS	33,780	51.1
DrugBank	6,352	50.3

2.74 million SureChEMBL compounds new to UniChem (not in any of other 21 sources)



### Limitations of InChl Key-Based Matching

 Matching on standard InChI keys doesn't consider different stereochemistry, isotopes, salts and mixtures

### Milnacipran

**GJJFMKBJSRMPLA-UHFFFAOYSA-N** 

### Levomilnacipran

GJJFMKBJSRMPLA-DZGCQCFKSA-N

# Sildenafil BNRNXUUZRGQAQC-UHFFFAOYSA-N

### Sildenafil citrate DEIYFTQMQPDXOT-UHFFFAOYSA-N

### Connectivity Matching with UniChem

 Layered construction of InChI allows matching criteria to be varied and mixtures to be separated

```
InChI=1S/C22H31NO.C4H6O6/
c1-16(2)23(17(3)4)14-13-20(19-9-7-6-8-10-19)21-15-18(5)11-12-22(21)
24;5-1(3(7)8)2(6)4(9)10/h6-12,15-17,20,24H,13-14H2,1-5H3;1-2,5-6H,
(H,7,8)(H,9,10)/t20-;/m1./s1
```

- Allows matching of 'related' compounds (i.e., same connectivity or components of mixtures)
- Allows identification of relationships between molecules (e.g., 'isotopic variant of', 'stereoisomer of' etc)



ChEMBL

Downloads

UniChem New

Malaria Data

ChEMBL-NTD

ADME SARfari New

Kinase SARfari

**GPCR SARfari** DrugEBIlity

Web Services

EBI RDF Platform New

### FAQ

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- Activities: 12,419,715
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#### **ChEMBL Blog**

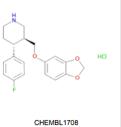
- Paper: An atlas of genetic influences on human blood metabolites
- Paper: Towards predictive resistance models for agrochemicals by combining chemical and protein similarity via proteochemometric modelling

### EBI > Databases > Small Molecules > ChEMBL Database > Compound Search > CHEMBL1708

### **Compound Report Card**

#### **Compound Name and Classification**

Compound ID	CHEMBL1708	
Compound Name	PAROXETINE HYDROCHLORIDE	H
ChEMBL Synonyms	Paxil   SID26753519   SID85273719   Paroxetine HCI	
Max Phase	4 (Approved)	
Trade Names	Paxil   Paxil Cr   Paroxetine HCl	
Molecular Formula	C19H21CIFNO3	F



### Additional synonyms for CHEMBL1708 found using NCI Chemical Identifier Resolver

### **Compound Representations**

	Molfile	Download MolFile
	Canonical SMILES	Cl.Fc1ccc(cc1)[C@@H]2CCNC[C@H]2COc3ccc4OCOc4c3
	Standard InChI	InChi=1S/C19H20FNO3.CIH/c20-15-3-1-13(2-4-15)17-7-8-21-10-14 <u>Download InChi</u>
	Standard InChl Key	GELRVIPPMNMYGS-RVXRQPKJSA-N

#### Mechanism of Action

Mechanism of Action	ChEMBL Target	References
Serotonin transporter inhibitor	Serotonin transporter	DailyMed

### Molecule Features



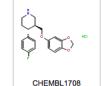
#### **Clinical Trials for Compound**

Number of clinical trials registered at clinicaltrials.gov	<u>201</u>
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### Alternate Forms of Compound in ChEMBL

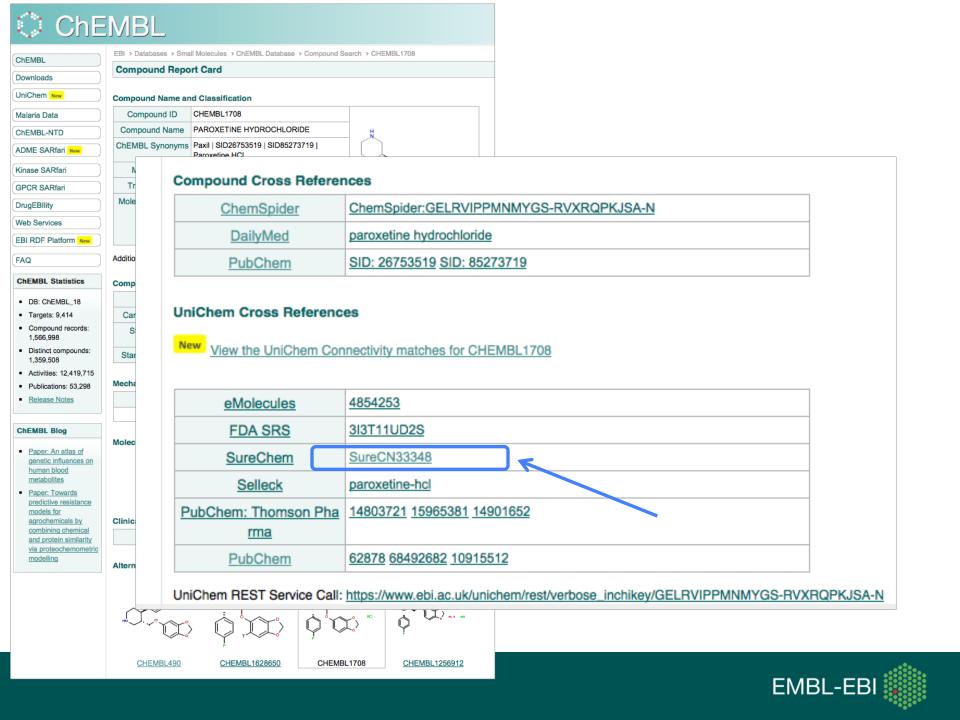


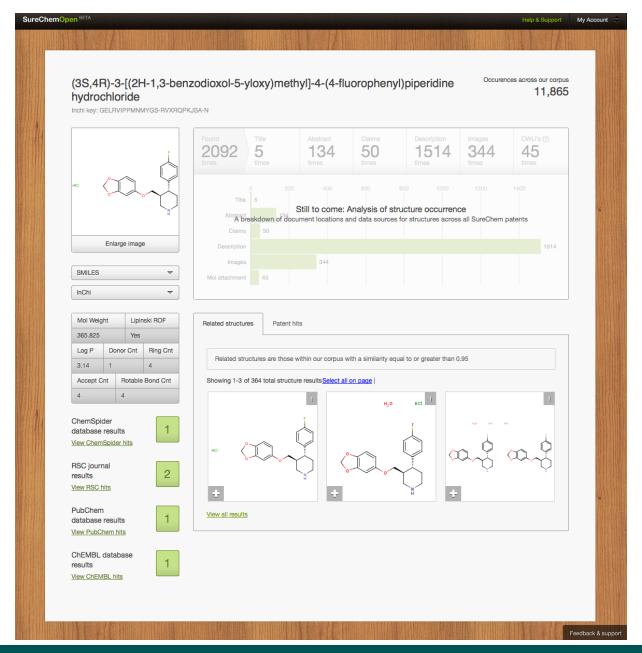


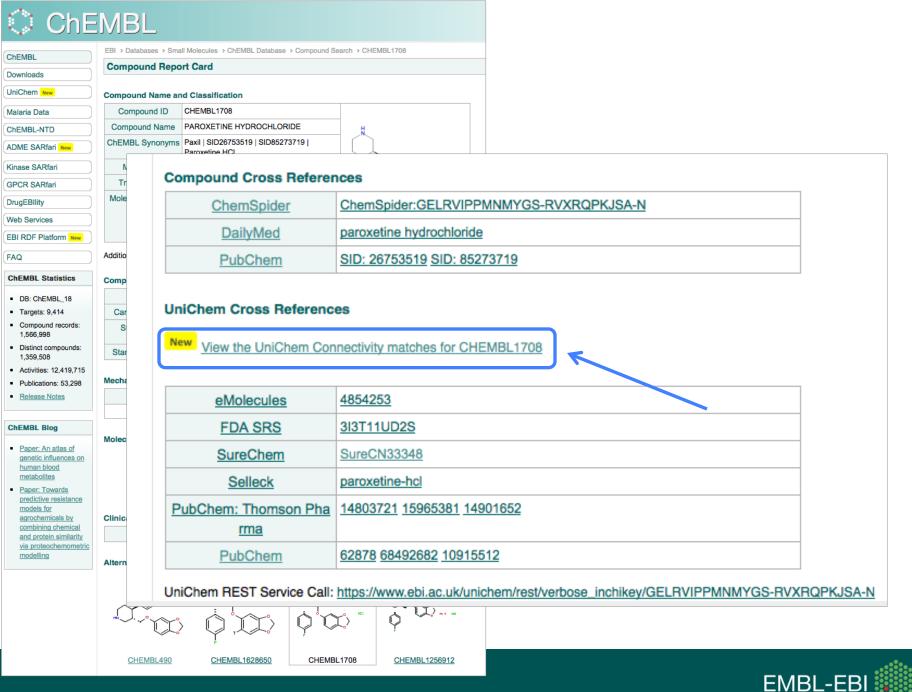


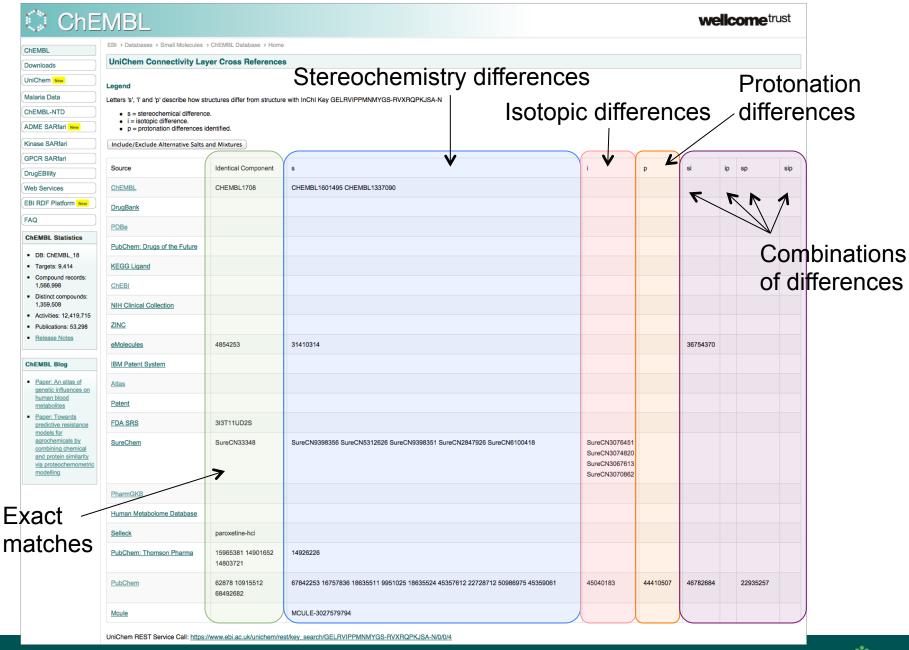


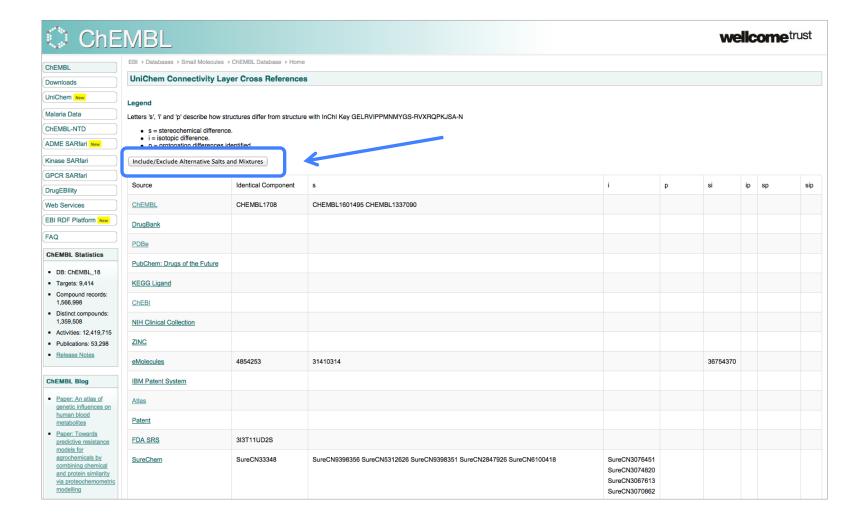
CHEMBL490 CHEMBL1628650 CHEMBL1256912













SureChem SureCN33348 SureCN9937114 -SureCN9398351 SureCN5312626 SureCN2847926 SureCN3074820 SureCN3076451 SureCN14510556 SureCN6978081 SureCN7070794 SureCN9398356 SureCN6100418 SureCN9398351 SureCN3070862 SureCN3067613 SureCN14510578 SureCN8419494 SureCN6599797 SureCN1945816 SureCN114238 SureCN7247758 SureCN13799653 SureCN3067613 SureCN12538058 SureCN4188681 SureCN3197349 SureCN10643985 SureCN12537969 SureCN10643980 SureCN14010891 SureCN3070862 SureCN12538056 SureCN3888530 SureCN8126670 SureCN2583823 SureCN9398356 SureCN8301411 SureCN3074820 SureCN12538524 SureCN14510622 SureCN7074912 SureCN6586019 SureCN2847926 SureCN5312626 SureCN6100418 SureCN13139123 SureCN3076451 SureCN12538387 SureCN7827325 SureCN143905 SureCN14510567 SureCN14778455 SureCN297376 SureCN12538466 SureCN7836920 SureCN7975085 SureCN12538382 SureCN505869 SureCN5905513 SureCN14510598 SureCN7812571 SureCN8160827 SureCN12538142 SureCN140608 SureCN7836996 SureCN12538066 SureCN7838648 SureCN14785500 SureCN12538379 SureCN8122074 SureCN8139459 SureCN14510576 Different salt forms SureCN5173412 SureCN7837227 SureCN14510619 SureCN6582024 SureCN7835179 SureCN14510534 of paroxetine SureCN7071089 SureCN6168705 SureCN12538300 SureCN3862931 SureCN7838847 SureCN14510572 SureCN8477201 SureCN6383707 SureCN12538021 SureCN8127771 SureCN6581867 SureCN14510548 SureCN6325605 SureCN8122654 SureCN14510640 SureCN3862964 SureCN4436350 SureCN14510633 SureCN7837040 SureCN7075953 SureCN14510634 SureCN6587455 SureCN7828057 SureCN12538102 SureCN8133871 SureCN7840642 SureCN14510573 SureCN8127768 SureCN8184989 SureCN12538034 SureCN12538297 SureCN7826585 SureCN6586954 SureCN14510645 SureCN8474305 SureCN7075607 SureCN14510568 SureCN7075598 SureCN140609

# SureChEMBL Connectivity Overlap with Other Sources

Data Source	% in SureChEMBL (exact)	% in SureChEMBL (connectivity)	% in SureChEMBL (salts/mixtures)
ChEMBL	17.6	19.7	20.8
PubChem	19.2	21.7	21.7
Zinc	0.9	2	2
mcule	2.2	2.7	2.7
eMolecules	4.4	4.6	4.8
IBM patents	62.7	66.1	68.3
FDA SRS	51.1	56.5	70.7
DrugBank	50.3	63.4	70.6

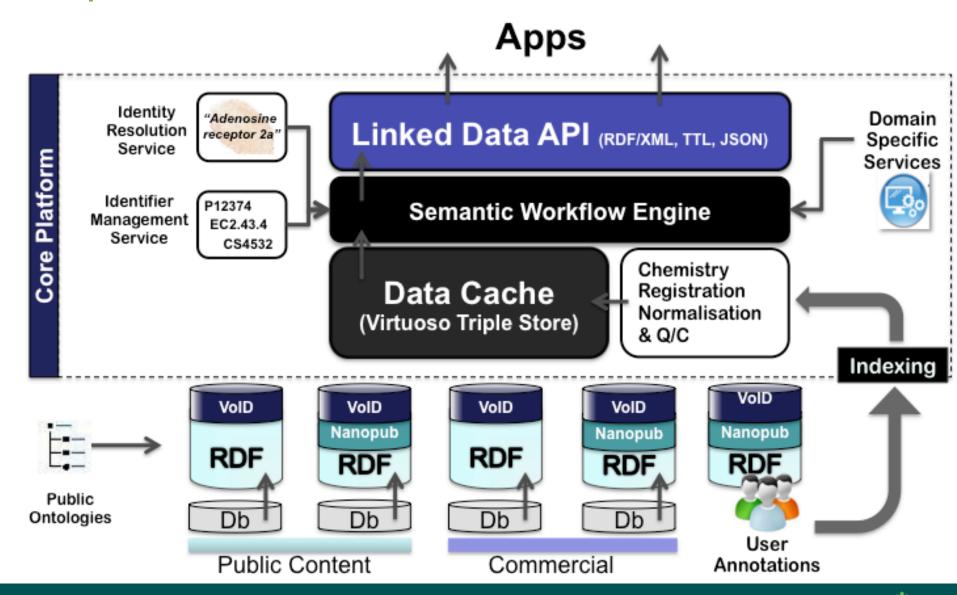




- Open PHACTS Discovery Platform is an open drugdiscovery data integration platform
- Funded by Innovative Medicines Initiative (IMI) public/ private partnership involving 29 partners
- Uses semantic web technology (e.g., Resource Description Framework)
- Integrates key data sources including ChEMBL, ChEBI, DrugBank, WikiPathways, Swiss-Prot, Gene Ontology
- Access provided by API and growing number of applications (e.g., PharmaTrek, ChemBioNavigator)



### Open PHACTS Architecture



### Integration of SureChEMBL

- Extension of Open PHACTS project until Feb 2016
- Aim to enable additional use-cases
- Integration of patent data into platform is of interest
- EMBL-EBI partner on Open PHACTS extension to provide SureChEMBL data
- Will produce RDF export of data which will be available via Open PHACTS and EBI RDF-platform
- Challenge of integrating daily-updated resource
  - ~3500 new structures added per day to SureChEMBL
  - 12.4 million structures total (after filtering)



### Entity Recognition – Beyond Chemistry

 Working with SciBite, also a partner on the Open PHACTS extension project



- Termite text-mining engine will be used to annotate other entity types within patent documents e.g.,
  - Human genes/proteins
  - Diseases
  - Cell lines
- These data will enable users to address more complex use-cases e.g., patents relating to a particular disease or target

### Other Future Plans

- Annotation of database identifiers (e.g., ChEMBL, ChEBI, PubChem, UniProt)
- Extraction/searching of protein sequences
- Improved access via workflow tools (e.g., Knime)
- Extending coverage to earlier patents (e.g., image extraction pre-2007)
- Benchmarking, enhancements to recognition algorithms (entity recognition, name to structure, image to structure), open source solutions
- Application to literature (Europe PMC)
- Of interest but no immediate plans extraction of bioactivity data, Markush structures!



### Acknowledgements

- ChEMBL team
  - John Overington
  - Anne Hersey
  - Jon Chambers
  - George Papadatos
  - Mark Davies
- Digital Science
  - Nicko Goncharoff
  - James Siddle
  - Richard Koks
  - Tom Llewellyn
- SciBite
  - Lee Harland
- Open PHACTS consortium

### Funding:

Innovative Medicines Initiative Joint Undertaking, grant agreement no. 115191 (Open PHACTS)



Wellcome Trust Strategic Award for Chemogenomics, WT086151/Z/08/Z



European Molecular Biology Laboratory



**European Commission FP7 Capacities** Specific Programme, grant agreement no. 284209 (BioMedBridges)



### Software:

























